



CZĘŚĆ PIERWSZA | Przeczytaj tekst i wybierz poprawną odpowiedź.



Climate change and its impact on wildlife and ecosystems

Climate change, caused by the rise in greenhouse gas emissions, has become a significant environmental issue in recent years. The Earth's temperature is rising, and it is causing many problems, including the loss of biodiversity and changes in ecosystems. The impacts of climate change on wildlife and ecosystems are far-reaching and varied, and they are likely to increase over time.

One of the primary impacts of climate change on wildlife is habitat loss. As temperatures rise, animals are forced to move to new areas to find suitable living conditions. This can lead to conflicts with other species, increased competition for resources, and ultimately, population decline. For example, the polar bear is facing a significant threat due to the loss of sea ice in the Arctic. As the ice melts, their habitat disappears, and they are unable to hunt for food or breed.

Another impact of climate change on ecosystems is the disruption of natural cycles. Changes in temperature and precipitation patterns can cause plants to bloom earlier or later than usual, and animals to migrate at different times. This can affect the food chain, as some species may not be able to adapt to these changes, leading to a decline in populations. For example, the monarch butterfly relies on specific plants for food and reproduction, but as temperatures change, these plants may not be available when the butterflies need them.

Climate change can also lead to an increase in extreme weather events, such as floods, droughts, and wildfires. These events can cause significant damage to ecosystems, including soil erosion, loss of vegetation, and changes in water quality. This can impact the health and survival of wildlife, particularly those that are already struggling due to habitat loss.

To address the impacts of climate change on wildlife and ecosystems, we need to take action to reduce greenhouse gas emissions and adapt to the changes that are already happening. This can include initiatives such as reducing our carbon footprint, investing in renewable energy, protecting wildlife habitats, and implementing sustainable land-use practices. By working together, we can ensure that wildlife and ecosystems can continue to thrive in a changing climate.



1 What is one of the primary impacts of climate change on wildlife?

- A Increase in population
- B Habitat loss
- C Decrease in competition for resources
- D Adaptation to changing weather patterns

2 What is one example of a species that is threatened by climate change?

- A Lions in Africa
- B Dolphins in the ocean
- C Polar bears in the Arctic
- D Penguins in Antarctica

3 How can changes in temperature and precipitation patterns affect ecosystems?

- A They can cause plants to bloom earlier or later than usual
- B They can reduce the number of species in an ecosystem
- C They can increase the number of predators in an ecosystem
- D They can decrease the amount of available water in an ecosystem

4 What can extreme weather events, such as floods and wildfires, cause in ecosystems?

- A Increase in soil quality
- B Growth of vegetation
- C Loss of vegetation
- D Increase in water quality

5 What can we do to address the impacts of climate change on wildlife and ecosystems?

- A Increase our carbon footprint
- B Invest in fossil fuels
- C Protect wildlife habitats
- D Use unsustainable land-use practices

6 Why is it important to take action to address the impacts of climate change on wildlife and ecosystems?

- A To prevent the spread of diseases
- B To reduce the number of predators in an ecosystem
- C To protect endangered species
- D To increase competition for resources



7 Choose the correct pronoun to complete the sentence:

John and went to the movies last night.

- A me B I C myself D yourself

8 Which of the following sentences uses correct reported speech?

- A She said "I will go to the store." C She said she will go to the store.
B She said she would go to the store. D She said "I would go to the store."

9 Which preposition is correct in the sentence: I'm interested learning new languages.

- A in B on C at D with

10 Choose the correct form of the verb to complete the sentence:

They going to the concert tonight.

- A is B are C am D be

11 How do you express liking something in English?

- A I like it B I likes it C I liking it D I liked it

12 Which of the following sentences describes a past experience using the past continuous tense?

- A I ate breakfast this morning. C I was watching TV when the phone rang.
B I have been working on this project for a week. D I will go to the gym later today.

13 Choose the correct adjective to complete the sentence: The weather is today.

- A good B well C bad D badly

14 Which sentence uses correct reported speech?

- A "I'm very happy," she said. C She said that she was very happy.
B She said that she is very happy. D "I'm very happy," she says.

15 Choose the correct preposition to complete the sentence: I'm afraid heights.

- A in B of C at D with

16 How do you express liking something in English?

- A I like it B I likes it C I liking it D I liked it

17 Which of the following sentences uses correct reported speech?

- A She said "I will go to the store." C She said she will go to the store.
B She said she would go to the store. D She said "I would go to the store."

18 Choose the verb which collocates with "FOR".

- A deal B cater C accuse D throw

19 Choose the correct adverb to complete the sentence:

When I was a little girl I used to eat a lot of ice cream.

- A When I was a little girl I didn't eat a lot of ice cream. C When I was a little girl I couldn't eat a lot of ice cream.
B I should eat a lot of ice cream. D When I was a little girl, I would eat a lot of ice cream.

20 Choose the phrase after which Gerund (-ing) form is required.

- A I would love B I regret C I'd rather D I'd better